# RHEOLOGY BULLETIN

Publication of The Society of Rheology, Inc.

Vol. 55, No. 2



July, 1986

# 58th ANNUAL MEETING OCTOBER, 1986

Radisson-Excelsior Hotel 616 W. 7th Street Tulsa, Oklahoma 74103 (918-589-8000)

OCT. 18 and 19: SHORT COURSE OCT. 19-23: TECHNICAL MEETING

The program for the meeting is enclosed with this mailing. If there are questions, please contact the individuals in charge:

# LOCAL ARRANGEMENTS

## Chairman:

Peter E. Clark Dep't of Chemical Engineering University of Tulsa 600 South College Tulsa, OK 84101 (918-592-2978)

# **PROGRAM**

# Chairman:

Frank E. Filisko Materials & Met. Eng. The Univ. of Michigan Ann Arbor, MI 48109 (313-763-2240)

# Co-Chairman:

Greg McKenna Polymers Division National Bureau of Standards Gaithersburg, MD 20899 (301-921-3344)

# **INSTRUMENTATION EXHIBIT**

Plans are underway for an exhibit of modern rheological instrumentation to accompany the October short course and technical meeting.

# SHORT COURSE

A two-day short course entitled "Engineering And Processing Rheology: Characterization And Flow Of Rheologically-Complex Liquids" will be offered October 18 and 19 by M. M. Denn and D. V. Boger. A detailed description and a registration form are attached.

# SOCIETY OF RHEOLOGY OFFICERS AND BOARD - 1986

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# 1986 BINGHAM MEDALIST

The Bingham Medal for 1986 will be awarded to **Professor Morton M. Denn** of the University of California at Berkeley. Professor Denn was chosen for this honor from a very strong field of nine nominees.

Morton Denn began his professional career in 1964 as a Ph.D. graduate from the Department of Chemical Engineering at the University of Minnesota, where his dissertation was entitled "Optimization of Complex Systems". His subsequent interest in rheology and non-Newtonian fluid mechanics was sparked at Delaware, where he quickly discovered anisotropic fluids, the significance of the Deborah number and viscoelastic boundary-layers. Denn subsequently joined the Delaware faculty as Assistant Professor and rose rapidly through the ranks until he was named the Allan P. Colburn Professor in 1977. During this time he managed the noteworthy feat of developing an outstanding research reputation in both rheology and optimization and process control. Denn is currently Professor of Chemical Engineering at the University of California, Berkeley, where he moved in 1981, and is also director of the Program in Polymers and Polymer Composites, as part of the Center for Advanced Materials at the Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory.

Morton Denn's research accomplishments in rheology and non-Newtonian fluid mechanics cover a broad range of areas both of a very fundamental and of an applied nature. His most significant contributions have included numerous publications in three key areas:

- (1) Studies of the stability of flows of viscoelastic fluids.
- (2) Analysis of the melt spinning process of fiber formation.
- (3) Modeling of various polymer processing operations.

However, these three general topics do not come to summarizing the amazing scope and productivity of Professor Denn's research, which has also included forays into numerical computation, the foundations of rheological constitutive equations, the problem of "change of type" in the flow of viscoelastic fluids, and extensional flows.

However, the unique nature of Professor Denn's work, which most strongly swayed the opinion of the Bingham Medal Committee to overwhelming support for Denn's nomination, has been "the use of fundamental concepts in rheology and fluid mechanics for the understanding of practical processing behavior. Denn is first and foremost an engineer, who uses the tools at hand to solve engineering problems. Thus, his research includes a unique mix of physical theory, mathematical analysis, numerical computation, and experimentation. In his quest for solutions to problems of engineering significance, he has greatly enhanced our fundamental understanding of numerous areas of concern to rheologists, in many cases contributing the definitive papers. In the unique duality of his roles as engineer and rheologist, Morton Denn has made profound contributions both to the practice of polymer process engineering, and to the fundamental problems of rheology and non-Newtonian fluid mechanics." It is for these accomplishments that Professor Denn is honored as the 1986 Bingham Medalist of the Society of Rheology.

# COMMENTS ON THE FINANCIAL STATUS OF THE SOCIETY

Our Society is undergoing a rapid and fairly major change in its expenses. This is primarily due to the expanded size of the Journal and the new contract with John Wiley and Sons which was negotiated in 1985. The expanded size of the Journal enables us to compete more effectively as a principal publisher of rheological

# RHEOLOGY BULLETIN

Arthur B. Metzner, Editor Center for Composite Materials University of Delaware Newark, DE 19716 302-451-2328

papers; it provides members with a more comprehensive publication service and it enables a decreased time lag between submission of a manuscript and its appearance in published form - all, of course, at increased cost. And the new contract, representing the first change in more than a dozen years, is a realistic reflection of changes in publication costs over this period.

In view of all of this the Executive Committee will be considering a change in membership dues at its next meeting (in Tulsa). Proposals have been received for changing the dues to either \$30. or \$35. for Regular Members with a corresponding change for Sustaining Members, beginning in 1988. If either of these proposals were adopted we might still remain a "bargain" society, with dues far below those of most other professional organizations. However, any such change would certainly be non-trivial and members may well wish to have their views heard. It will help us to formulate appropriate plans if as many opinions as possible were expressed to members of the executive committee prior to the October meeting.

# WINTER MEETING

The Society of Rheology will hold a winter meeting in Santa Monica, California on January 18-21. The program of papers, registration and housing information will be provided in a mailing to all members in late November; at this time it seems likely that the mailing will not include full abstracts but, if so, these will be available at the meeting.

The Local Arrangements Chairman is: Yoram Cohen Chemical Engineering Department University of California

Los Angeles, CA 90024 Phone: 213-825-8766

The Technical Program Chairman is: John J. Aklonis Loker Hydrocarbon Research Institute University of Southern California Los Angeles, CA 90089 Phone: 213-743-2793

Individuals wishing to submit papers for inclusion in the meeting program are requested to submit abstracts on the form attached, in camera-ready format, prior to October 15, to Prof. Aklonis with a copy to the appropriate symposium chairman. Please contact the symposium chairman at as early a date as possible, however, so that the overall planning can proceed before October 15. Symposia being planned at this time, and their chairmen, are as follows:

1. New Frontiers in Elongational Rheology S.J.A. Armour Defence Research Establishment Suffield Ralston, Alberta TOJ 2NO, Canada Phone: 403-544-3701, Ext. 4634

2. Rheology of Material Failure J. L. Goddard Chemical Engineering Department University of Southern California Los Angeles, CA 90089 Phone: 213-743-7051

3. Rheology of Solutions Eric J. Amis Chemistry Department University of Southern California Los Angeles, CA 90089 Phone: 213-743-6913

4. Molecular Interpretations of Polymer Dynamics R. H. Colby Eastman Kodak Research Lab. 1669 Lake Avenue Rochester, NY 14650 Phone: 716-477-5031

5. The Role of Rheology in Lubrication W. O. Winer School of Mechanical Engineering Georgia Institute of Technology Atlanta, GA 30332

Phone: 404-894-3270 6. Rheology of Sealants and Adhesives (tentative) D. Hoffman

Fasson Corporation 250 Thester Street Painesville, OH 44077 Phone: 216-352-4444

7. Food Rheology M.A. Tung Food Science Department University of British Columbia Vancouver, B.C. V6T 2A2, Canada Phone: 604-228-4425

8. Viscoelastics Properties of Unimolecular Films J. Mann Department of Chemical Engineeing Case Western Reserve University Circle Cleveland, OH 44106 Phone: 216-368-4150

9. General Sessions J. J. Aklonis

Additional symposia can be added if members wish to do so. Contact Prof. Aklonis.

# **ANNOUNCEMENTS**

# XTH INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS ON RHEOLOGY 14-20 AUGUST, 1988, SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA

The Xth International Congress on Rheology will be held on the campus of The University of Sydney, 14-20 August, 1988. Hotel and student dormitory accommodation will both be available; pre-and post-congress tours are being planned. 1988 is Australia's Bicentennial year, so the organizing committee will welcome an early response to requests for intentions to attend and/or present a paper. Information about the Congress can be had from the chairman: Professor Roger I. Tanner, Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Sydney, Sydney, N.S.W. 2006, Australia.

Information on future local meetings may be obtained from officers of the Australian Society of Rheology:

Dr. Sati N. Bhattacharya, Department of Chemical Engineering, R.M.I.T., La Trobe Street, Melbourne, 3000.

Vice President:

Dr. C. Tiu, Department of Chemical Engineering, Monash University, Wellington Road, Melbourne.

Mr. Paul Clare, Applied Chemicals Pty. Ltd., 2 Domville Avenue, Hawthorn 3122

Treasurer:

Dr. Y. L. Yeow, Department of Chemical Engineering, University of Melbounre, Parkville, Victoria, 3052.

The British Society of Rheology is holding a conference on DEFORMATION IN SOLID POLYMERS at Leeds University on September 9-11, 1986. Further information is available from:

Mr. S.T.E. Aldhouse BP Chemicals Ltd. Research and Development Department Bo'ness Road Grangemouth Stirlingshire FK3 9XH

# SOCIETY OF RHEOLOGY

# SHORT COURSE ENGINEERING AND PROCESSING RHEOLOGY: CHARACTERIZATION AND FLOW OF RHEOLOGICALLY-COMPLEX LIQUIDS

by Morton M. Denn University of California, Berkeley and David V. Boger University of Melbourne Dates: October 18 and 19

Course Description

Technological applications often require the pumping and processing of rheologically-complex liquids such as particle suspensions, high-wax crude oils, polymer solutions and melts, etc. The characterization of such materials for engineering design and scaleup and quality control requires the measurement of flow properties not encountered in the flow of low molecular weight, homogeneous liquids. This course will provide an introduction to the significance and measurement of material properties of rheologically-complex liquids and will illustrate their use in engineering analysis. The course will stress physical understanding in a framework requiring minimum mathematics, and will conclude with applications from the experience of the speakers. The latter will include examples from polymer processing, mineral processing, and coal and crude oil transportation.

The lecturers are the co-authors of a forthcoming book, which will be provided in draft form as notes. They inaugurated this course in 1985 under the sponsorship of the Australian Rheology Society and the Polymer Division, Royal Australian Chemical Institute. Morton Denn is Professor of Chemical Engineering at the University of California, Berkeley, and Program Leader for Polymers and Polymer Composites in the Center for Advanced Materials at Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory. His professional recognition includes election to the National Academy of Engineering. David Boger is the Professor of Chemical Engineering at the University of Melbourne. His professional recognition includes receipt of the 1984 Annual Award of the British Society of Rheology.

Prerequisites

The presentation will be introductory in nature. The subject is inherently quantitative, but every effort has been made to replace mathematical rigor with physical reasoning and interpretation of experiments. Participants who have completed a bachelor's degree in science or engineering should have little difficulty with the material.

# **COURSE OUTLINE**

The topics to be included are:

Introduction to Rheologically-Complex Materials

Viscosity

- Capillary and Pipe Flow Logic of Solving Flow Problems

Viscoelastic Liquids Classical Rheometry

Stress Constitutive Equations (Introduction)

Non-Classical Rheometry

- Flow in Non-Simple Geometries
- Applications to be considered are extrusion and breakup of polymer filaments and films, the handling of dense suspensions and the transport of waxy crude oils

Fees and Registration.

A registration form is enclosed with this mailing.

Fee for the course and lecture is \$250.00 to be received prior to September 15, 1986. After September 15 the fee will be \$275.00. Student rates will be half of the above; checks should be made payable to "The Society of Rheology" and sent with the registration form to E. A. Collins, Treasurer.

Further information can be obtained from E. A. Collins, 216-946-3130.

Lodging should be arranged separately with the Radisson-Excelsior Hotel. Please mention the Society when reserving rooms.

# REGISTRATION FORM

Saturday/Sunday, October 18 and 19, 1986 Tulsa Radisson-Excelsior Hotel 616 West Seventh Tulsa, OK 74127 (918) 587-8000

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ORGANIZATION	SOCIETY OF RHEOLOGY	587-8000		
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MONTH DAY YEAR ARRIVAL DATE			CHECK IN TIME CHECK OUT TIME	3:00 PM 12:00 PM

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There will also be a meeting on RHEOLOGY OF DISPERSIONS AND PARTICULATE SOLIDS in April, 1987. Further information may be obtained from the honorary secretary:

Dr. J. J. Benbow Department of Chemical Engineering University of Birmingham P.O. Box 363 Birmingham, B15 2TT

The Colloid & Interface Science Group of the Faraday Division of the Royal Society of Chemistry and the Colloid and Surface Science Committee of the Society of Chemical Industry are organizing a joint one-day meeting on:

# INTERFACIAL RHEOLOGY

at Imperial College on 19th December, 1986. The topic will be the rheology of the fluid/fluid interface.

Full details and registration forms are available from:

Dr. B. J. Briscoe Dept. of Chemical Engineering and Chemical Technology Imperial College Prince Consort Road LONDON SW7 2AY

# Canada.

The Canadian Rheology Group is contributing three symposia at the annual meeting of the Canadian Society of Chemical Engineering in Sarnia in October, 1986. Contact the Group chairman:

Dr. L. A. Utracki NRC, Industrial Materials Research Institute 75 de Mortagne Blvd. Boucherville, Quebec Canada J4B 6Y4

# China.

The officers of the Chinese Society of Rheology are:

President: C. F. Chan Man Fong (Peking University)

Vice-President: Yuan Longwei (Xiangtan University)

Secretary: Xu Yuanze (Institute of Chemistry)

The address of the Secretariat is:

Dr. XU Yuanze, Institute of Chemistry,

Academia Sinica, P.O. Box 2709, Beijing, P. R. China.

# France

The Groupe Francais de Rheologie has scheduled its 21st Annual National Colloquium on the subject RHEOLOGIE DES FLUIDES HETEROGENES for November 26-28 in Strasbourg. There will be sessions on suspensions, emulsions, gas-solid systems and on suspensions having deformable particles. Further information is available from:

Monsieur Olivier Scrivener Institut de Mecanique des Fluides 2, rue Boussingault 67083 Strasbourg Cedex

The Societe Francaise de Chimie will include a symposium on RHEOLOGY OF COMPLEX FLUIDS at its "FORMULA FORUM" February 4-6, 1987, in Nice. Contact:

P. Fillet, Secretaire General Societe Française de Chimie 250, rue Saint-Jacques 75005 Paris, France

The International Union of Theoretical and Applied Mechanics will hold a meeting in Grenoble, August 21-28, 1988. See the June issue of Journal of Rheology for details (p.692).

# Germany.

The 31st IUPAC Macromolecular Sympoisum will be held June 30-July 4, 1987, in Merseburg. The scientific chairman is Professor Dr. Burkart Phillipp whose mailing address is:

Dr. Burkart Philipp
Technische Hochschule, "Carl Schorlemmer"
Leuna-Merseburg
Macro 87
Otto-Nuschke-Strasse
DDR - 4200 Merseburg, German Democratic Republic

# Japan.

The 34th Rheology Symposium of The Society of Rheology, Japan will take place October 30-Nov. 1, 1986, in Matsue. Contact:

Dr. Toshiro Masuda Department of Polymer Chemistry Kyoto University Kyoto 606, Japan

# United States.

The fourth International Conference on Reactive Processing will be held at The University of Akron on October 29-31, 1986. Contact the meeting chairman.

Prof. J. L. White Center for Polymer Engineering University of Akron Akron, OH 44325

The 13th Biennial Polymer Symposium of the Division of Polymer Chemistry, American Chemical Society, will be held in Boca Raton, Florida, on November 23-26, 1986. Contact:

Dr. Frank W. Harris Department of Polymer Science University of Akron Akron, OH 44325

The American Society of Mechanical Engineers and the American Society of Lubrication Engineers have scheduled a Tribology Conference for October 20-22, 1986 in Pittsburgh. Contact:

Prof. T.A. Dow Box 7910 Mechanical Engineering Department North Carolina State University Raleigh, NC 27695

# LAST MINUTE INFORMATION ON OCTOBER MEETING:

The Radisson - Excelsior Hotel operates a free shuttle service from the Tulsa airport. Call from the airport.

# Application for Membership in the SOCIETY OF RHEOLOGY

Name	Please print)
Mail Address	
Professional Affiliation	
Position	
Please indicate in the boxes provided below the code letter from the list to the right, which best describes your areas of interest in order of decreasing importance.   PRIMARY  SECONDARY  TERTIARY	INTEREST AREA       CODI         Biological Materials       A         Foods and Natural Products       B         Inorganic Materials       C         Oils and Lubricants       D         Soils       E         Synthetic Polymers       F         Fluids (Including Solutions)       G         Solids       H         Suspension and Particulate Systems       J         Engineering       K         Experimental Techniques       L         Mechanics       M         Phenomenology       N
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 100	All of the above
I understand that my regular me personal use, and not for library t	mber's subscription to the <b>Journal of Rheology</b> is for muse.
Signature	Date

Enclose remittance of \$20 for Regular Annual Dues or \$200 for Sustaining Annual Dues and mail to:

THE SOCIETY OF RHEOLOGY c/o American Institute of Physics 335 East 45th Street New York, New York 10017